Roaring 20’s Notes: Politics Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**POLITICAL CHANGES**

**IN THE 1920’S**

**WOMEN’S RIGHTS**

1. **Protests:** In front of the White House *(remember this from the Progressive Era)*

Alice Paul: led protests outside the White House, arrested for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, increased people’s \_\_*\_\_\_\_\_*\_ of women’s rights

1. What was the 19th Amendment?

* *“The right of the citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on the account of* ***\_\_\_\_\_\_”***
* Women are now guaranteed the RIGHT TO \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!! (Also known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.)

**PROHIBITION**

1. What was the 18th Amendment?

* “The manufacture, \_*\_\_\_*\_\_, or \_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_ of intoxicating liquors within the United States…is hereby prohibited”
* Closing the saloons: Usually \_\_*\_\_\_* agents
* Why not the local police?
* Because \_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_ would pay off \_\_\_*\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_, public officials, and judges to look the other way. This is why the FBI had to step in. They are a national police enforcement group out of Washington D.C.

1. What kind of illegal activities occurred during Prohibition at speakeasies?

* Raids on Speakeasies: Served illegal \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_*\_\_ and provided illegal \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_
* Define Speakeasy: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Define Bootlegging: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Organized Crime: \_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_: Most famous gangster of the 1920’s, became rich and powerful from \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_
* Was sent to jail for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because the FBI couldn’t catch him with his other illegal activities

1. What was the 21st Amendment? *Signed into law in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

* The eighteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby \_\_\_*\_\_\_\_*\_\_”
* Define repealed: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This means we got rid of the prohibition law, alcohol is now legal

**Anti-Foreign**

**Sentiment**

1. What was the Red Scare?

* Fear that \_\_\_*\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_ would take over the United States
* Immigration: The Immigration \_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_ was passed into law in 1921
* This law \_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_ new immigrants to 3% of the nationality already in the United States

1. How did the Red Scare affect the Sacco and Vanzetti trial?

* Two Italian immigrants accused and convicted of \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_ and sentenced to death. They both swear they did not commit a crime.
* Many believed their conviction was the result of \_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_ sentiment during the 1920’s
* Problem was the men were convicted with very little evidence. This court case led to a rise in \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_ (*a distrust of foreigners*)

**The re-emergence of**

**The Ku Klux Klan**

1. Who was the KKK against?

* The Klan in the 1920’s: membership grew to an estimated \_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_
* Now this group \_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_ not only against African-Americans but added \_\_\_\_*\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_*\_*\_\_ to its hate list
* Tactics: Used \_\_\_*\_\_*\_\_\_ and violence, lynching, and \_\_*\_\_\_\_*\_ crosses as a warning

**Presidents of the Roaring 20s**

1. President Warren G. Harding ran on a campaign of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. What did that mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Define isolationism: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Define disarmament:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What was the “Ohio Gang”? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Why is it wrong for a President to hire all of his friends? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The Teapot Dome Scandal
   1. Who was the secretary of the interior involved in the scandal? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. How much money did he receive in “gifts”? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. Fall was found guilty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, this destroyed Harding’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Coolidge and Hoover adopted pro-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policies.
8. Define tariff: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. They used protective tariffs to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American business, what does that mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. Coolidge was known for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he helped restore the public’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the government.
11. Scopes Monkey Trial
    1. John Scopes taught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    2. He was accused of breaking the law for teaching \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    3. What is the theory of evolution? (Look it up if you need to!)

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* 1. Who rejected the theory? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Watch the BrainPop on The Scopes Monkey Trial and answer the questions that follow:
2. Read, annotate, and answer the questions on the attached article.